Government   
Miss Natalie

**Ancient Greece and Rome Test Study Guide**

1. **Basics Vocabulary from the 1st set of worksheets** (Sovereignty, Types of Government, Who Rules?)  
   Sovereignty  
   State

State of Nature  
Social Contract  
Natural Rights  
Autocracy  
Monarchy   
Oligarchy  
Direct Democracy  
Representative Democracy  
Junta  
Theocracy  
Anarchy

Dictatorship  
Real world examples of different countries-you will have to label the type of government they use

1. **Understand the theories of Socrates, Plato, and Aristotle and what their ideal states were**  
   Tyranny   
   Rule of Law  
   Republic

Polity

Relationship between these terms (ex. Rule of law prevents tyranny)  
Aristotle’s True vs. Defective forms of government  
Understand their ideas and if you agree or disagree with them and why

1. **Plato’s Book 1 of the Republic**  
   Be able to explain a summary of the conversation, who was involved, and what they were saying, along with some of the definitions of justice that are brought up
2. **Ancient Rome**  
   -3 periods of ancient Roman history (Monarchy, Republic, Empire)  
   -Structure of society- plebians vs. patricians

-Structure of Republican Government (3 branches- executive consuls, legislative senate and assemblies, and judicial praetors and courts)  
-What rights did plebians eventually gain during the years of the Republic? Examples!  
-How did Rome become an empire?  
-What were the main differences and similarities between the Greek and Roman systems of governing?